

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA  
EASTERN DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
Plaintiff,  
vs.  
ROBERT FRANKLIN LIPPSTOCK,  
Defendant.

No. 22-CR-1029 CJW-MAR

**ORDER REGARDING MAGISTRATE  
JUDGE'S REPORT AND  
RECOMMENDATION  
CONCERNING DEFENDANT'S  
GUILTY PLEA**

***I. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND***

On August 17, 2022, a four-count Indictment was filed against defendant. On September 27, 2022, defendant appeared before United States Magistrate Judge Mark A. Roberts and entered a plea of guilty to counts two and three of the Indictment. The plea was made pursuant to a Rule 11(c)(1)(C) plea agreement meaning that it would be binding on the Court if accepted. On September 28, 2022, Judge Roberts filed a Report and Recommendation in which he recommended that defendant's guilty plea be accepted. The parties did not file objections to Judge Roberts' Report and Recommendation. The Court, therefore, undertakes the necessary review of Judge Roberts' recommendation to accept defendant's plea in this case.

***II. ANALYSIS***

Pursuant to statute, this Court's standard of review for a magistrate judge's report and recommendation is as follows:

A judge of the court shall make a de novo determination of those portions of the report or specified proposed findings or recommendations to which objection is made. A judge of the court may accept, reject, or modify, in whole or in part, the findings or recommendations made by the magistrate judge.

28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(C).

Where parties make no objections to a magistrate's report and recommendation,

the Court reviews the magistrate's report and recommendation for clear error. 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(A). Similarly, Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 59(b) provides for review of a magistrate judge's report and recommendation on dispositive motions, where objections are made, as follows:

The district judge must consider de novo any objection to the magistrate judge's recommendation. The district judge may accept, reject, or modify the recommendation, receive further evidence, or resubmit the matter to the magistrate judge with instructions.

FED. R. CRIM. P. 59(b)(3).<sup>1</sup>

In this case, the parties filed no objections, and it appears to the Court upon review that Judge Roberts' findings and conclusions are not clearly erroneous. Therefore, the Court **ACCEPTS** Judge Roberts' Report and Recommendation of September 28, 2022, and **ACCEPTS** defendant's plea of guilty in this case to counts two and three of the Indictment. The Court reserves ruling on whether to accept the terms of the Rule 11(c)(1)(C) plea agreement until after the completion of the Presentence Report and the sentencing hearing. If, at the time of sentencing, the Court does not accept the terms of the plea agreement, defendant will be allowed to withdraw his guilty plea.

**IT IS SO ORDERED** this 13th day of October, 2022.



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C.J. Williams  
United States District Judge  
Northern District of Iowa

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<sup>1</sup> *United States v. Cortez-Hernandez*, 673 F. App'x 587, 590-91 (8th Cir. 2016) (per curiam), suggests that a defendant may have the right to de novo review of a magistrate judge's recommendation to accept a plea of guilty even if no objection is filed.